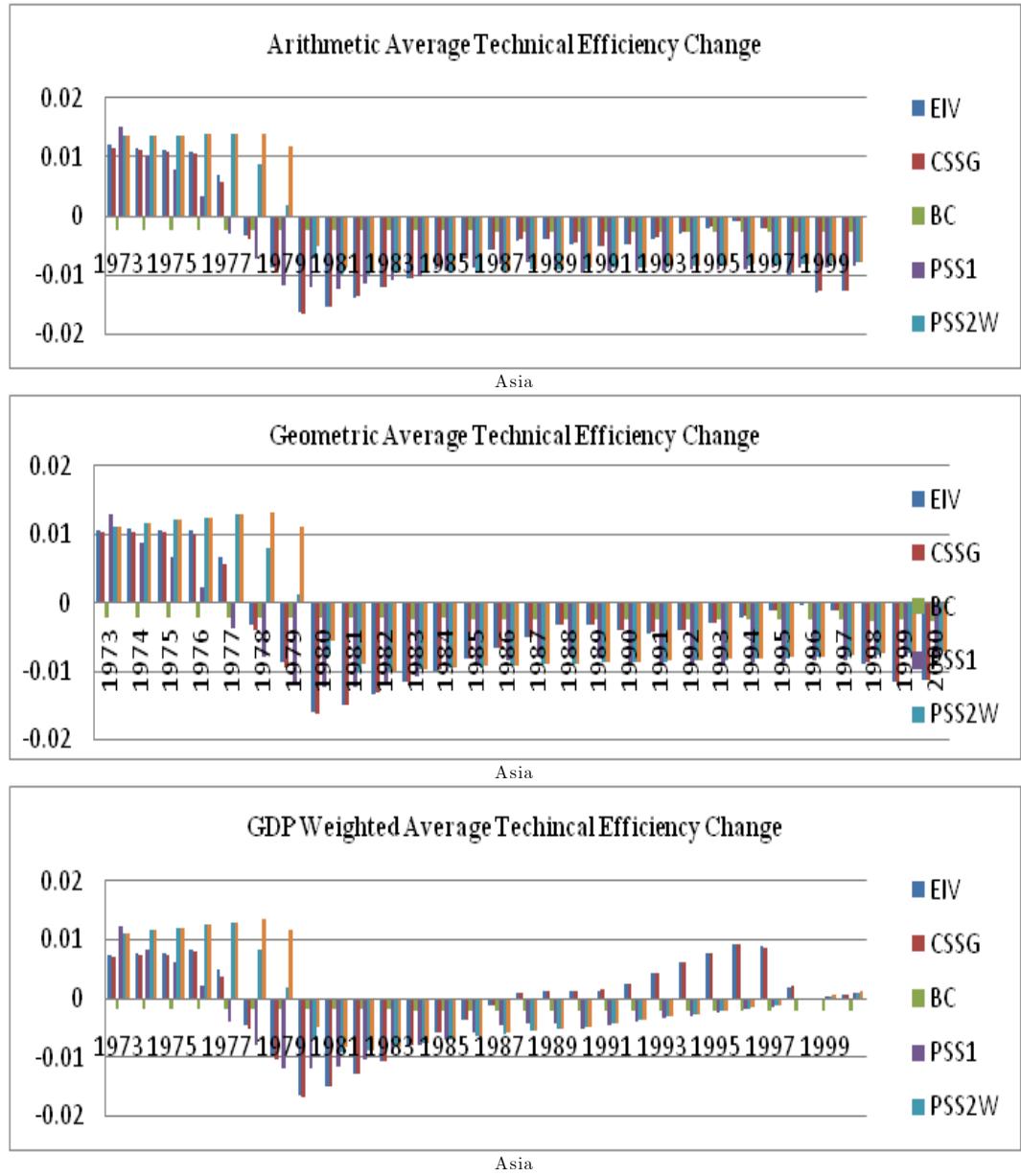
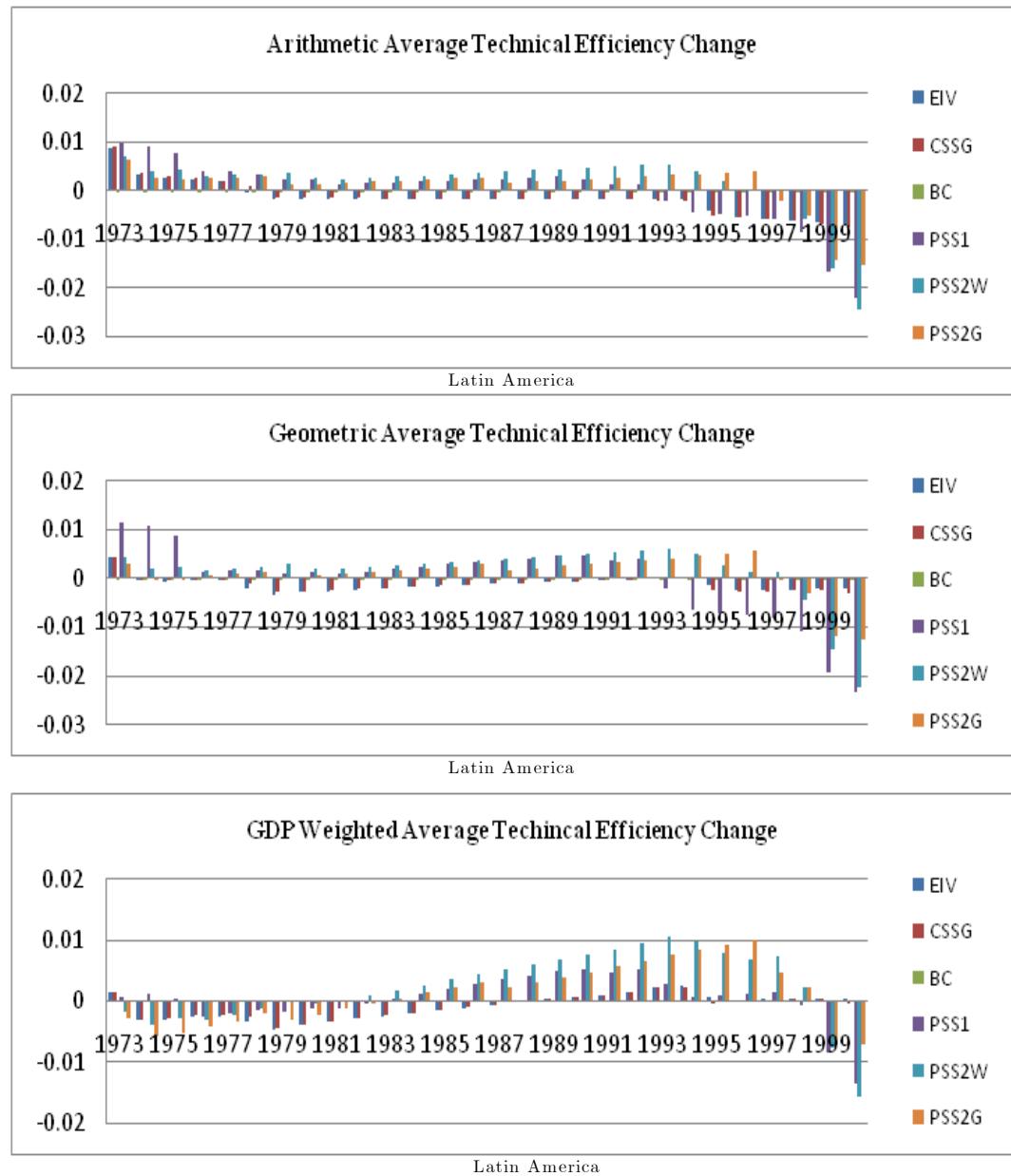


Figure 1: Average Technical Efficiency Change





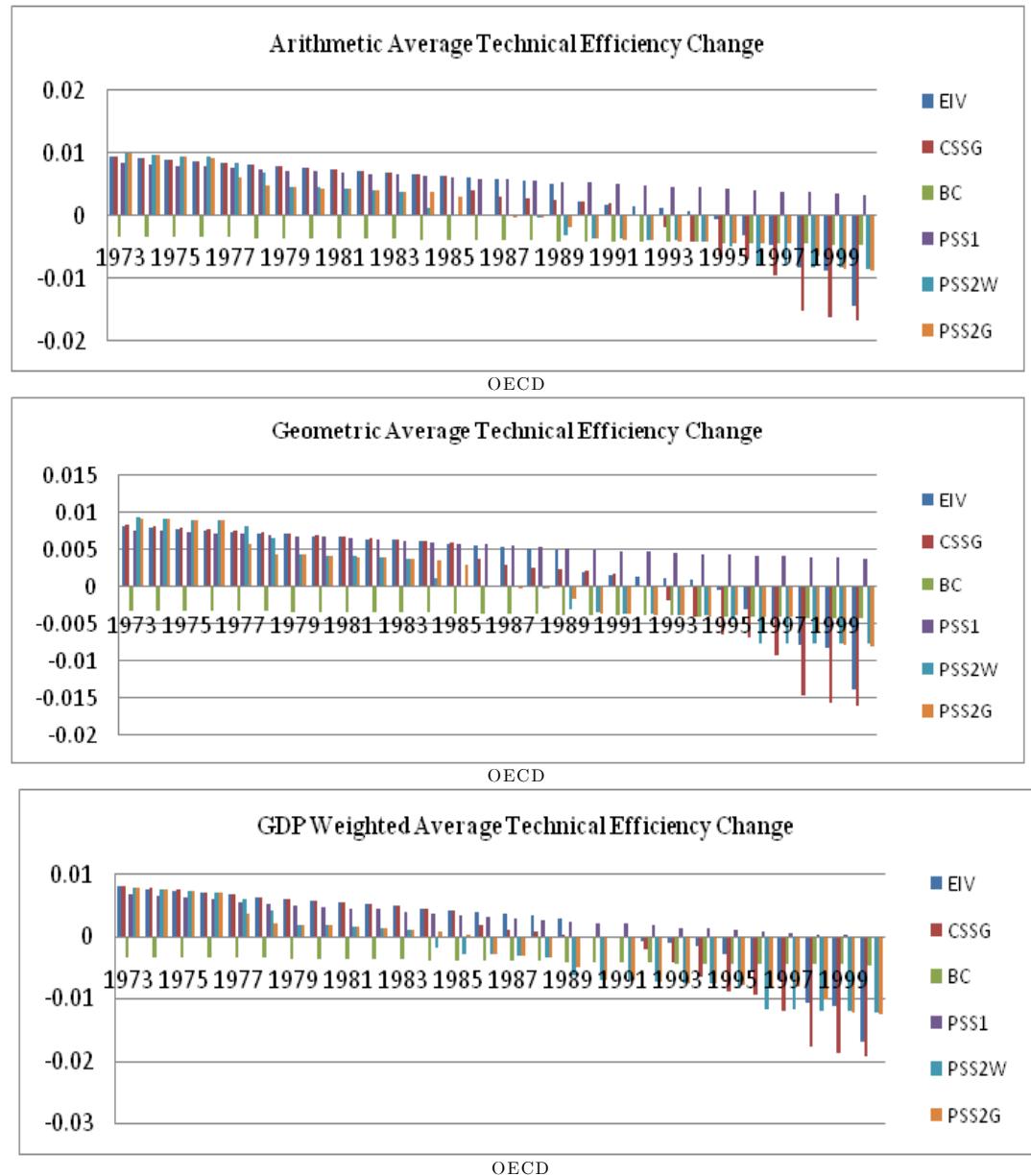


Figure 2: Technical Innovation Change

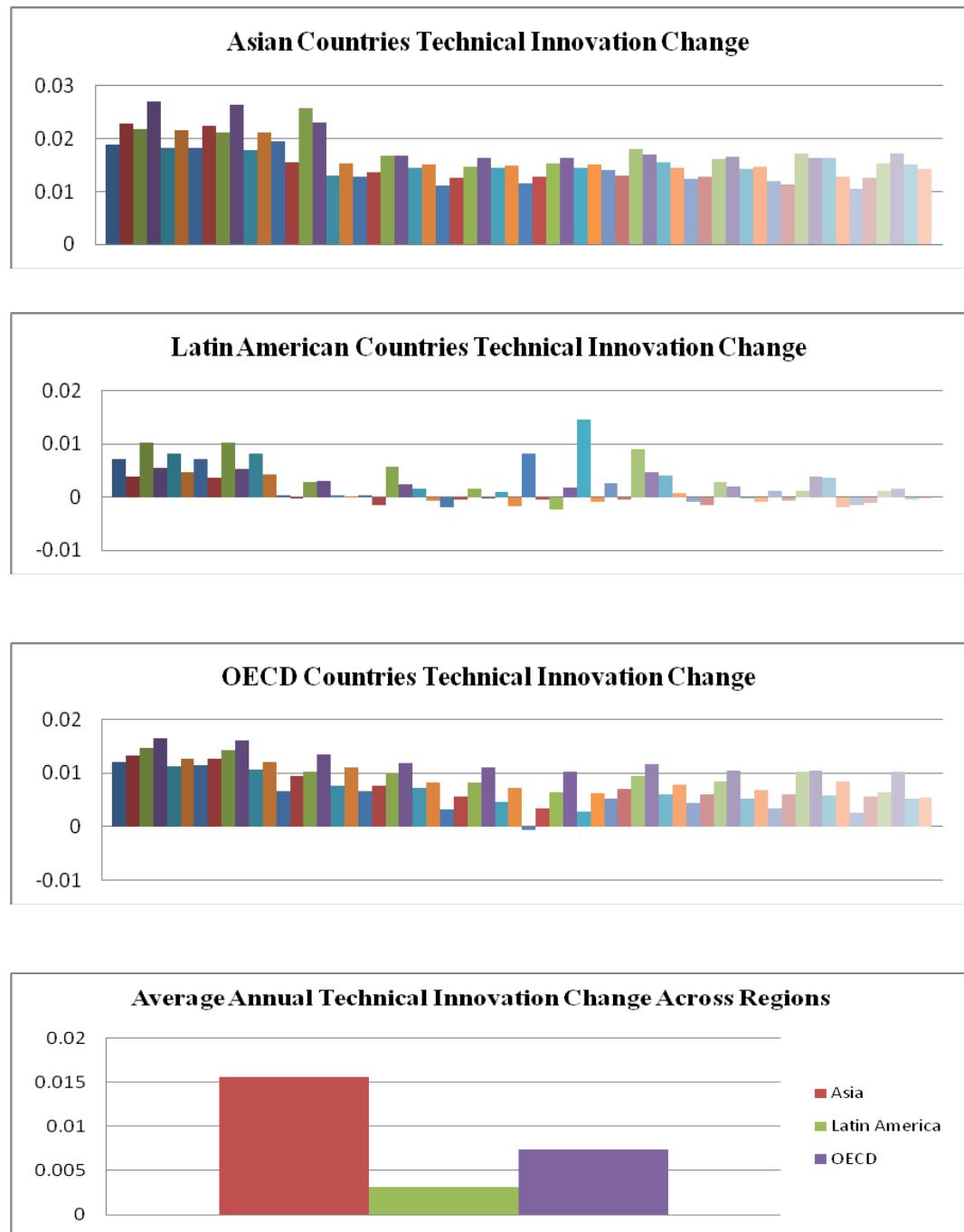


Figure 3: Regional Average TFP Change

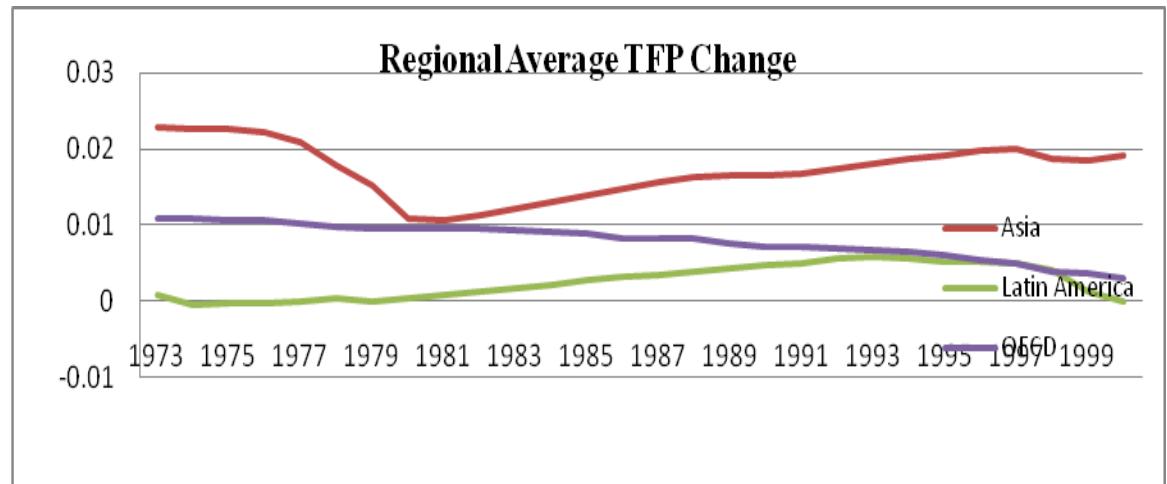


Figure 4: World Efficiency Change

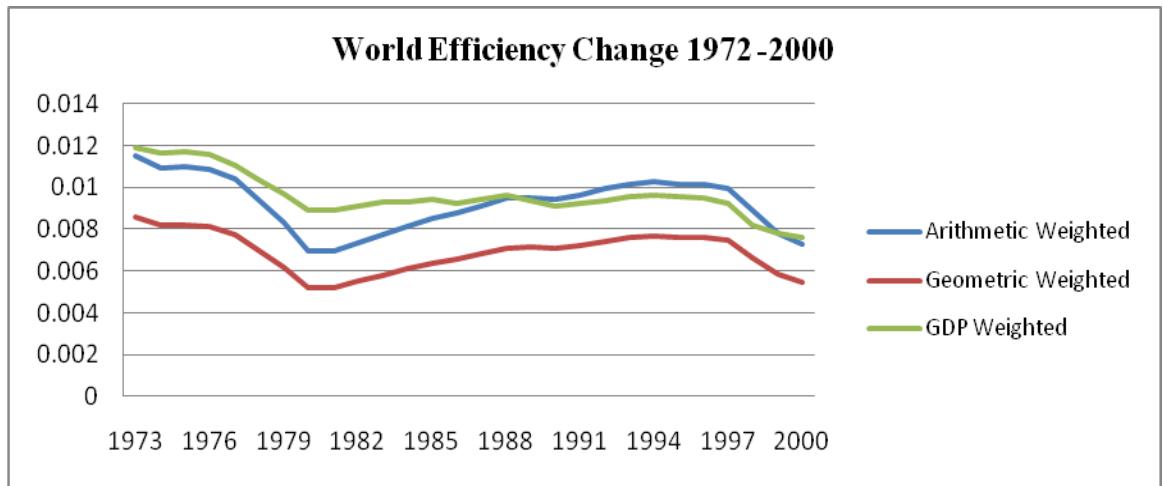


Figure 5: Malmquist Index

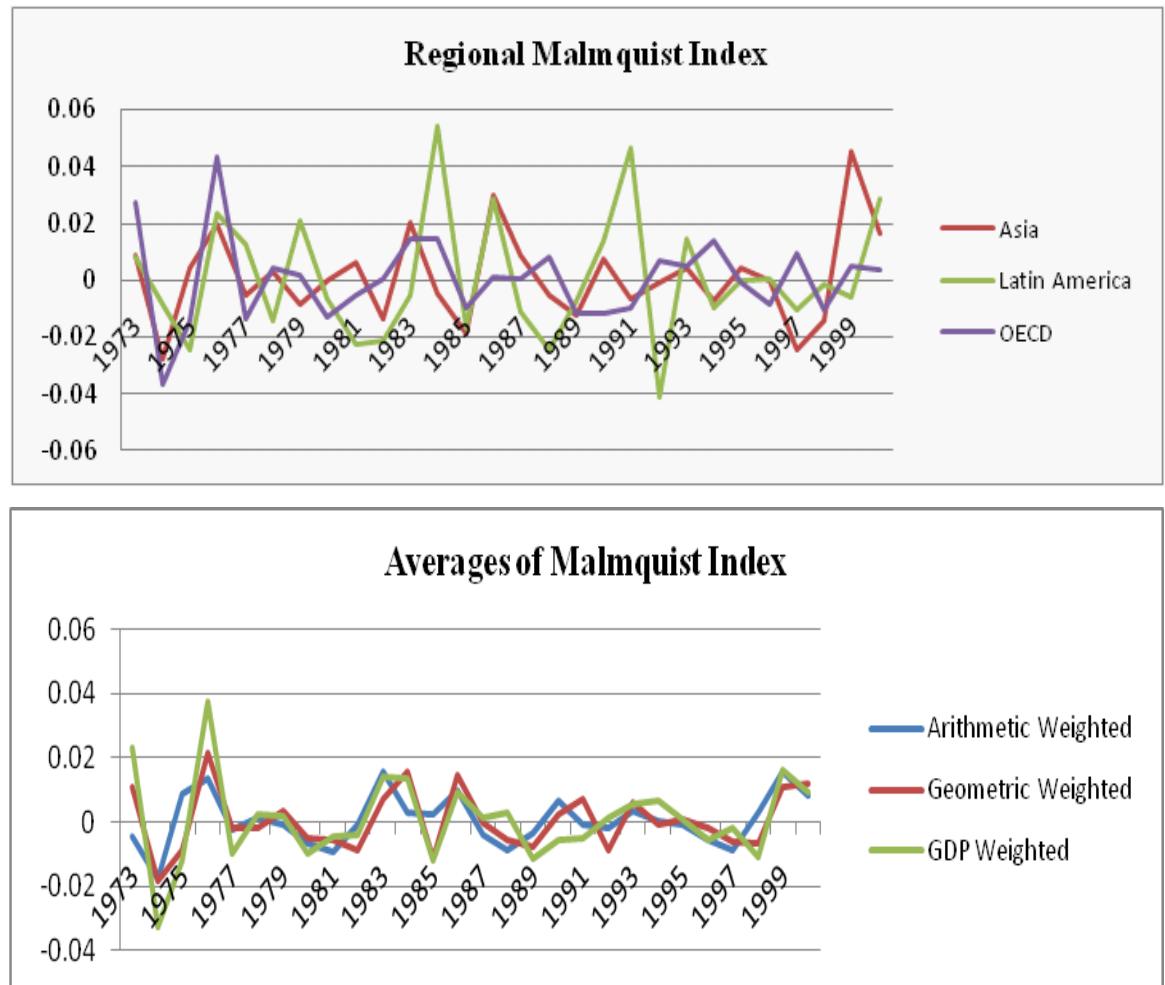


Figure 6: TFP Growth Based on Solow Residual

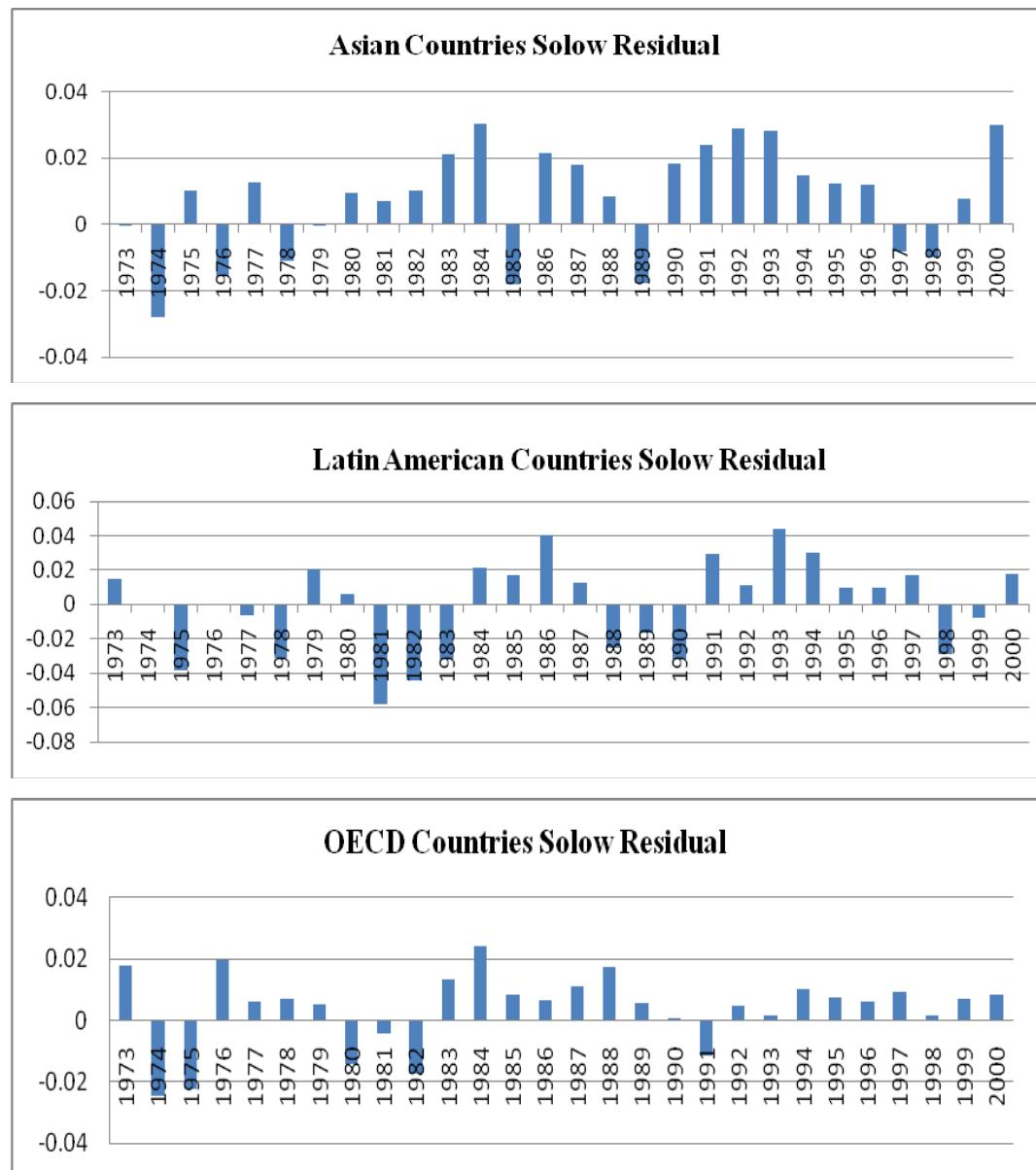
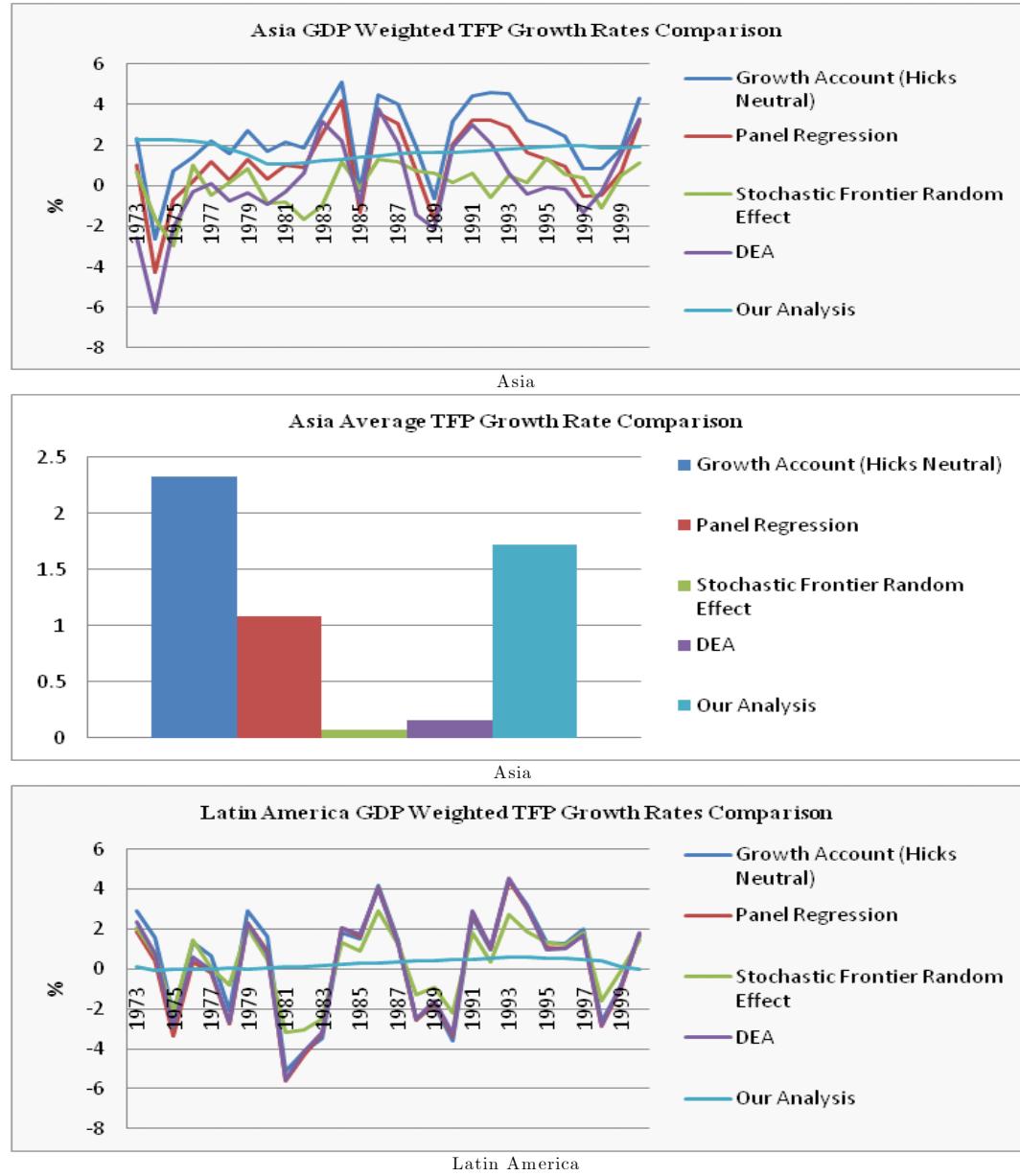


Figure 7: Growth Rate Comparison



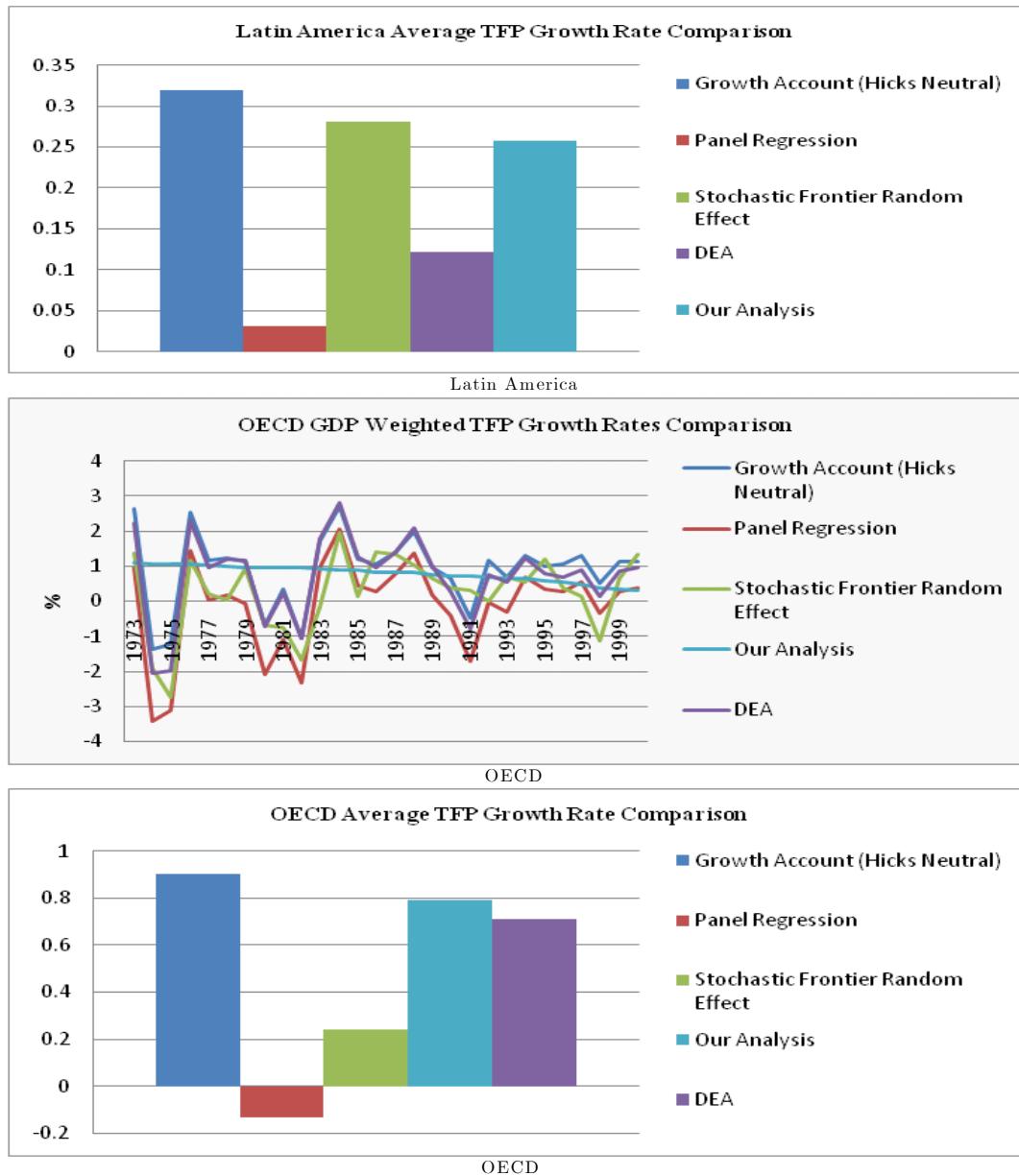


Figure 8: Combined Estimates

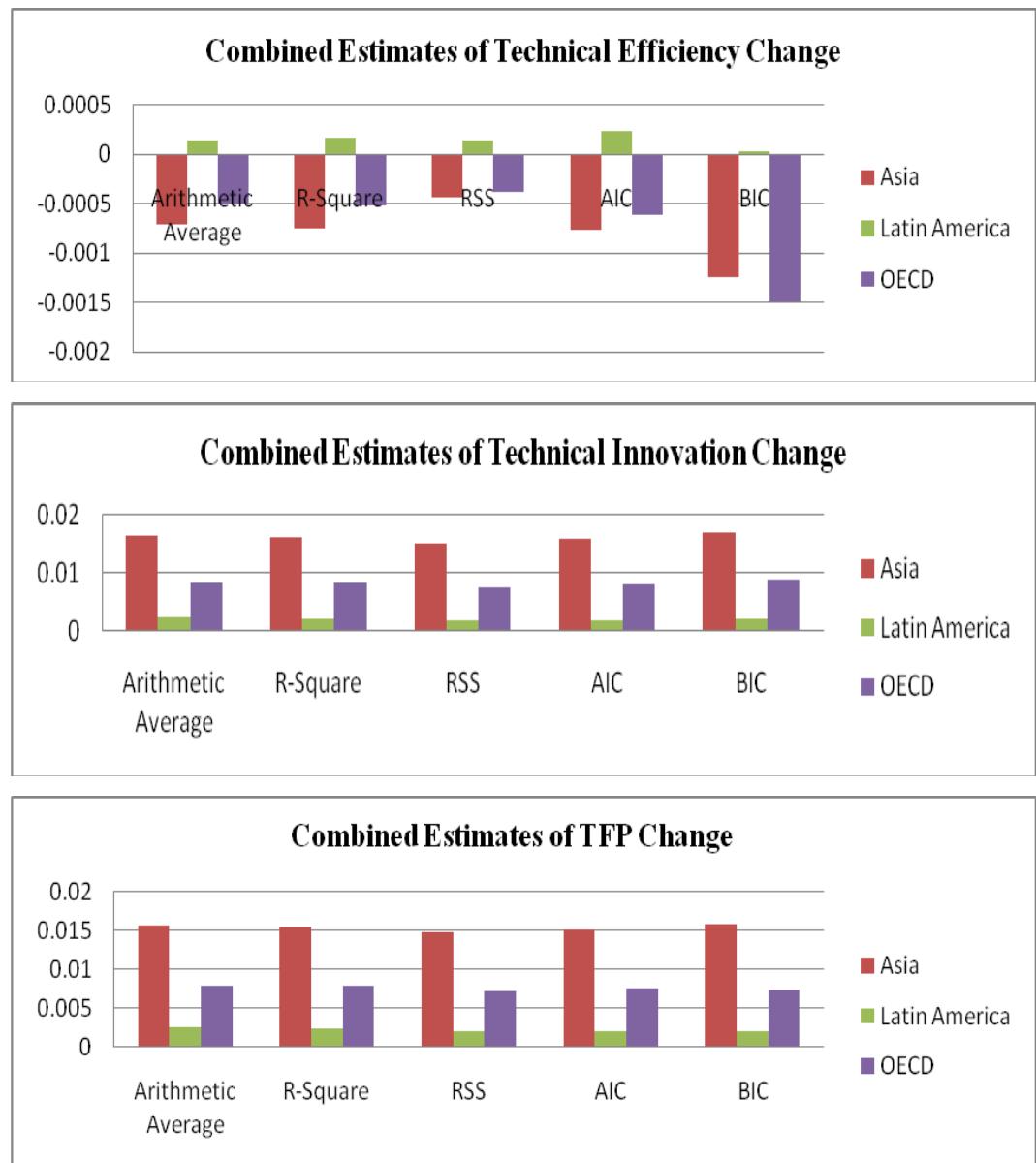


Table 1: Estimation Results for Asia, Latin America, and the OECD

| | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. |
|----------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|
| EIV | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.3325 | 0.0324 | 0.3221 | 0.0205 | 0.2837 | 0.0357 |
| LnL | 0.5931 | 0.0186 | 0.4532 | 0.0119 | 0.6360 | 0.0205 |
| Constant | 5.8509 | 0.3356 | 6.4017 | 0.2122 | 6.2285 | 0.3785 |
| t | 0.0189 | 0.0033 | 0.0229 | 0.0020 | 0.0217 | 0.0036 |
| EIV | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.2659 | 0.0223 | 0.3508 | 0.0344 | 0.3454 | 0.0212 |
| LnL | 0.4685 | 0.0130 | 0.6003 | 0.0197 | 0.4699 | 0.0123 |
| Constant | 6.9401 | 0.2367 | 5.6048 | 0.3576 | 6.0781 | 0.2204 |
| t | 0.0270 | 0.0022 | 0.0182 | 0.0034 | 0.0216 | 0.0020 |
| CSSG | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.3408 | 0.0322 | 0.3310 | 0.0202 | 0.2933 | 0.0356 |
| LnL | 0.5900 | 0.0185 | 0.4507 | 0.0118 | 0.6333 | 0.0205 |
| Constant | 5.7653 | 0.3339 | 6.3067 | 0.2093 | 6.1256 | 0.3775 |
| t | 0.0183 | 0.0033 | 0.0223 | 0.0020 | 0.0212 | 0.0036 |
| CSSG | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.2769 | 0.0219 | 0.3580 | 0.0343 | 0.3530 | 0.0210 |
| LnL | 0.4654 | 0.0128 | 0.5979 | 0.0196 | 0.4683 | 0.0122 |
| Constant | 6.8209 | 0.2325 | 5.5293 | 0.3568 | 5.9957 | 0.2189 |
| t | 0.0263 | 0.0022 | 0.0178 | 0.0034 | 0.0211 | 0.0020 |
| BC | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.4781 | 0.0245 | 0.4788 | 0.0360 | 0.3925 | 0.0260 |
| LnL | 0.3426 | 0.0255 | 0.3638 | 0.0285 | 0.3644 | 0.0248 |
| Constant | 5.6114 | 0.3344 | 5.1744 | 0.3543 | 6.0163 | 0.2682 |
| t | 0.0194 | 0.0050 | 0.0155 | 0.0038 | 0.0258 | 0.0023 |
| BC | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.4270 | 0.0277 | 0.5105 | * ¹ | 0.4815 | 0.0372 |
| LnL | 0.3836 | 0.0316 | 0.3430 | * | 0.3663 | 0.0300 |
| Constant | 5.7652 | 0.2209 | 5.0301 | * | 5.1329 | 0.3696 |
| t | 0.0230 | 0.0024 | 0.0131 | 0.0281 | 0.0153 | 0.0041 |
| PSS1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0127 | 0.0015 | 0.0137 | 0.0015 | 0.0167 | 0.0015 |
| LnK | 0.5017 | 0.0144 | 0.4776 | 0.0146 | 0.4413 | 0.0142 |
| LnL | 0.3689 | 0.0085 | 0.3896 | 0.0088 | 0.4085 | 0.0084 |
| PSS1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0168 | 0.0015 | 0.0145 | 0.0015 | 0.0151 | 0.0015 |
| LnK | 0.4316 | 0.0149 | 0.4880 | 0.0146 | 0.4688 | 0.0148 |
| LnL | 0.4231 | 0.0089 | 0.3818 | 0.0085 | 0.4004 | 0.0089 |

¹* indicates numerical instability.

| | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. |
|----------------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| PSS2W | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0112 | 0.0036 | 0.0125 | 0.0031 | 0.0146 | 0.0034 |
| LnK | 0.5117 | 0.0474 | 0.4979 | 0.0441 | 0.4708 | 0.0436 |
| LnL | 0.3698 | 0.0703 | 0.3521 | 0.0542 | 0.3870 | 0.0743 |
| PSS2W | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0164 | 0.0030 | 0.0144 | 0.0028 | 0.0149 | 0.0027 |
| LnK | 0.4511 | 0.0407 | 0.4977 | 0.0353 | 0.4829 | 0.0365 |
| LnL | 0.3661 | 0.0574 | 0.3454 | 0.0617 | 0.3541 | 0.0538 |
| PSS2G | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0116 | 0.0035 | 0.0127 | 0.0031 | 0.0152 | 0.0033 |
| LnK | 0.5130 | 0.0470 | 0.4981 | 0.0439 | 0.4705 | 0.0438 |
| LnL | 0.3535 | 0.0667 | 0.3469 | 0.0544 | 0.3660 | 0.0688 |
| PSS2G | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0163 | 0.0030 | 0.0145 | 0.0027 | 0.0151 | 0.0027 |
| LnK | 0.4517 | 0.0408 | 0.4984 | 0.0355 | 0.4819 | 0.0365 |
| LnL | 0.3669 | 0.0571 | 0.3382 | 0.0590 | 0.3508 | 0.0546 |
| FIX1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0140 | 0.0028 | 0.0131 | 0.0025 | 0.0180 | 0.0029 |
| LnK | 0.5020 | 0.0245 | 0.4883 | 0.0242 | 0.4486 | 0.0235 |
| LnL | 0.3064 | 0.0837 | 0.3760 | 0.0751 | 0.3323 | 0.0870 |
| FIX1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0169 | 0.0025 | 0.0155 | 0.0028 | 0.0144 | 0.0025 |
| LnK | 0.4354 | 0.0231 | 0.4888 | 0.0241 | 0.4754 | 0.0237 |
| LnL | 0.4033 | 0.0777 | 0.3302 | 0.0842 | 0.4026 | 0.0752 |
| RND1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0123 | 0.0017 | 0.0129 | 0.0016 | 0.0161 | 0.0016 |
| LnK | 0.5156 | 0.0231 | 0.4970 | 0.0230 | 0.4657 | 0.0223 |
| LnL | 0.3376 | 0.0269 | 0.3589 | 0.0265 | 0.3606 | 0.0273 |
| RND1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0166 | 0.0016 | 0.0143 | 0.0016 | 0.0147 | 0.0016 |
| LnK | 0.4477 | 0.0222 | 0.5025 | 0.0228 | 0.4845 | 0.0227 |
| LnL | 0.3824 | 0.0269 | 0.3438 | 0.0274 | 0.3660 | 0.0269 |
| FIX2 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0090 | 0.0040 | 0.0055 | 0.0039 | 0.0142 | 0.0040 |
| t ² | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.5100 | 0.0248 | 0.4983 | 0.0243 | 0.4538 | 0.0238 |
| LnL | 0.3214 | 0.0839 | 0.4162 | 0.0761 | 0.3439 | 0.0873 |
| FIX2 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0106 | 0.0039 | 0.0134 | 0.0039 | 0.0100 | 0.0038 |
| t ² | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.4426 | 0.0233 | 0.4913 | 0.0243 | 0.4796 | 0.0238 |
| LnL | 0.4379 | 0.0791 | 0.3366 | 0.0847 | 0.4278 | 0.0768 |
| RND2 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0075 | 0.0030 | 0.0068 | 0.0029 | 0.0124 | 0.0030 |
| t ² | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.5225 | 0.0233 | 0.5049 | 0.0231 | 0.4703 | 0.0225 |
| LnL | 0.3363 | 0.0269 | 0.3599 | 0.0265 | 0.3599 | 0.0273 |
| RND2 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0114 | 0.0029 | 0.0122 | 0.0029 | 0.0113 | 0.0028 |
| t ² | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.4533 | 0.0223 | 0.5046 | 0.0229 | 0.4875 | 0.0228 |
| LnL | 0.3837 | 0.0268 | 0.3436 | 0.0274 | 0.3674 | 0.0269 |

Asia

| | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. |
|----------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| EIV | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.3593 | 0.0412 | 0.4704 | 0.0681 | 0.4651 | 0.0475 |
| LnL | 0.4413 | 0.0463 | 0.1205 | 0.0774 | 0.2777 | 0.0531 |
| Constant | 6.1546 | 0.4274 | 5.2821 | 0.6786 | 5.2169 | 0.4815 |
| t | 0.0055 | 0.0025 | 0.0082 | 0.0041 | 0.0046 | 0.0028 |
| EIV | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.3593 | 0.0412 | 0.4704 | 0.0681 | 0.4651 | 0.0475 |
| LnL | 0.4413 | 0.0463 | 0.1205 | 0.0774 | 0.2777 | 0.0531 |
| Constant | 6.1546 | 0.4274 | 5.2821 | 0.6786 | 5.2169 | 0.4815 |
| t | 0.0055 | 0.0025 | 0.0082 | 0.0041 | 0.0046 | 0.0028 |
| CSSG | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.4828 | 0.0632 | 0.4792 | 0.0439 | 0.3613 | 0.0673 |
| LnL | 0.1400 | 0.0719 | 0.2893 | 0.0492 | 0.2385 | 0.0767 |
| Constant | 5.1304 | 0.6293 | 5.0564 | 0.4445 | 6.2786 | 0.6859 |
| t | 0.0072 | 0.0038 | 0.0036 | 0.0026 | 0.0103 | 0.0041 |
| CSSG | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.3684 | 0.0403 | 0.4840 | 0.0684 | 0.4783 | 0.0466 |
| LnL | 0.4388 | 0.0453 | 0.1034 | 0.0777 | 0.2702 | 0.0522 |
| Constant | 6.0549 | 0.4182 | 5.1509 | 0.6818 | 5.0779 | 0.4729 |
| t | 0.0053 | 0.0024 | 0.0082 | 0.0041 | 0.0043 | 0.0028 |
| BC | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.5759 | 0.2796 | 0.5613 | 0.0385 | 0.5016 | 0.0319 |
| LnL | 0.3175 | 0.0009 | 0.3548 | 0.0330 | 0.3976 | 0.0337 |
| Constant | 4.1558 | 0.0310 | 4.3689 | 0.3671 | 4.7728 | 0.3278 |
| t | 0.0003 | 0.0328 | -1.40E-05 | 0.0012 | 0.0029 | 0.0009 |
| BC | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.4716 | 0.0254 | 0.5866 | 0.0433 | 0.5663 | 0.0395 |
| LnL | 0.4376 | 0.0291 | 0.3041 | 0.0499 | 0.3495 | 0.0343 |
| Constant | 5.1470 | 0.2603 | 4.0584 | 0.3744 | 4.3177 | 0.3784 |
| t | 0.0030 | 0.0009 | 0.0004 | 0.0011 | 0.000028 | 0.0012 |
| PSS1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0004 | 0.0014 | -0.0015 | 0.0014 | 0.0058 | 0.0014 |
| LnK | 0.5802 | 0.0226 | 0.6212 | 0.0203 | 0.4656 | 0.0224 |
| LnL | 0.2939 | 0.0257 | 0.3223 | 0.0232 | 0.3121 | 0.0255 |
| PSS1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0024 | 0.0014 | 0.0015 | 0.0014 | -0.0006 | 0.0014 |
| LnK | 0.4213 | 0.0220 | 0.5890 | 0.0226 | 0.5608 | 0.0203 |
| LnL | 0.5001 | 0.0248 | 0.2454 | 0.0257 | 0.3713 | 0.0231 |

| | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. |
|-------|------------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| PSS2W | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K eff, LF | |
| t | -0.0019 | 0.0029 | -0.0005 | 0.0027 | 0.0016 | 0.0039 |
| LnK | 0.5547 | 0.0540 | 0.5494 | 0.0569 | 0.4499 | 0.0592 |
| LnL | 0.3971 | 0.1043 | 0.3487 | 0.0864 | 0.4903 | 0.1408 |
| PSS2W | K eff, EMP | | Ks, LF | | Ks, EMP | |
| t | -0.0001 | 0.0045 | 0.0009 | 0.0046 | -0.0018 | 0.0027 |
| LnK | 0.4336 | 0.0768 | 0.5612 | 0.1073 | 0.5582 | 0.0547 |
| LnL | 0.5842 | 0.1105 | 0.3077 | 0.1486 | 0.3989 | 0.0843 |
| PSS2G | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K eff, LF | |
| t | 0.0082 | 0.0118 | -0.0005 | 0.0027 | -0.0023 | 0.0038 |
| LnK | 0.6653 | 0.0969 | 0.5525 | 0.0576 | 0.4839 | 0.0745 |
| LnL | * | 0.1506 | 0.3420 | 0.0873 | 0.5579 | 0.1205 |
| PSS2G | K eff, EMP | | Ks, LF | | Ks, EMP | |
| t | 0.0018 | 0.0027 | 0.0145 | 0.0033 | -0.0009 | 0.0028 |
| LnK | 0.4561 | 0.0489 | 0.5397 | 0.0668 | 0.5573 | 0.0573 |
| LnL | 0.4991 | 0.0789 | * | 0.1205 | 0.3631 | 0.0880 |
| FIX1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K eff, LF | |
| t | 0.0027 | 0.0021 | -0.0004 | 0.0020 | 0.0089 | 0.0022 |
| LnK | 0.5914 | 0.0306 | 0.5789 | 0.0301 | 0.4686 | 0.0283 |
| LnL | 0.1884 | 0.0801 | 0.3320 | 0.0732 | 0.1874 | 0.0868 |
| FIX1 | K eff, EMP | | Ks, LF | | Ks, EMP | |
| t | 0.0046 | 0.0020 | 0.0041 | 0.0022 | 0.0007 | 0.0020 |
| LnK | 0.4588 | 0.0275 | 0.5910 | 0.0316 | 0.5769 | 0.0311 |
| LnL | 0.3720 | 0.0786 | 0.1404 | 0.0819 | 0.3003 | 0.0751 |
| RND1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K eff, LF | |
| t | -0.0008 | 0.0017 | -0.0015 | 0.0012 | 0.0029 | 0.0013 |
| LnK | 0.6032 | 0.0231 | 0.5808 | 0.0288 | 0.4881 | 0.0278 |
| LnL | 0.3137 | 0.0269 | 0.3731 | 0.0484 | 0.4114 | 0.0519 |
| RND1 | K eff, EMP | | Ks, LF | | Ks, EMP | |
| t | 0.0020 | 0.0012 | -0.0002 | 0.0013 | -0.0010 | 0.0012 |
| LnK | 0.4695 | 0.0267 | 0.6049 | 0.0306 | 0.5808 | 0.0299 |
| LnL | 0.4700 | 0.0482 | 0.2988 | 0.0527 | 0.3634 | 0.0495 |
| FIX2 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K eff, LF | |
| t | -0.0075 | 0.0035 | -0.0094 | 0.0031 | -0.0015 | 0.0037 |
| t^2 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.6142 | 0.0306 | 0.6015 | 0.0301 | 0.4912 | 0.0285 |
| LnL | 0.2326 | 0.0794 | 0.3467 | 0.0719 | 0.2320 | 0.0861 |
| FIX2 | K eff, EMP | | Ks, LF | | Ks, EMP | |
| t | -0.0048 | 0.0033 | -0.0051 | 0.0035 | -0.0077 | 0.0032 |
| t^2 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.4816 | 0.0278 | 0.6109 | 0.0317 | 0.5973 | 0.0313 |
| LnL | 0.3878 | 0.0773 | 0.1795 | 0.0815 | 0.3130 | 0.0740 |
| RND2 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K eff, LF | |
| t | -0.0102 | 0.0027 | -0.0099 | 0.0026 | -0.0075 | 0.0029 |
| t^2 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.6213 | 0.0291 | 0.6000 | 0.0287 | 0.5087 | 0.0276 |
| LnL | 0.3147 | 0.0507 | 0.3648 | 0.0479 | 0.4077 | 0.0511 |
| RND2 | K eff, EMP | | Ks, LF | | Ks, EMP | |
| t | -0.0071 | 0.0027 | -0.0091 | 0.0027 | -0.0089 | 0.0026 |
| t^2 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.4901 | 0.0267 | 0.6215 | 0.0304 | 0.5985 | 0.0299 |
| LnL | 0.4589 | 0.0477 | 0.2992 | 0.0521 | 0.3550 | 0.0491 |

Latin America

| | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. |
|----------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|
| EIV | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.2317 | 0.0184 | 0.3103 | 0.0177 | 0.1732 | 0.0205 |
| LnL | 0.7614 | 0.0183 | 0.6484 | 0.0173 | 0.8020 | 0.0204 |
| Constant | 7.7130 | 0.2058 | 2.0023 | 0.0931 | 8.3426 | 0.2341 |
| t | 0.0121 | 0.0011 | 0.0132 | 0.0012 | 0.0146 | 0.0012 |
| EIV | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.2435 | 0.0206 | 0.2733 | 0.0173 | 0.3463 | 0.0164 |
| LnL | 0.6872 | 0.0201 | 0.7368 | 0.0171 | 0.6244 | 0.0160 |
| Constant | 2.4277 | 0.1114 | 7.2149 | 0.1936 | 1.7511 | 0.0871 |
| t | 0.0165 | 0.0014 | 0.0113 | 0.001 | 0.0127 | 0.0011 |
| CSSG | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.2516 | 0.0179 | 0.3284 | 0.017 | 0.1875 | 0.0200 |
| LnL | 0.7510 | 0.0177 | 0.6425 | 0.0166 | 0.7954 | 0.0199 |
| Constant | 7.4794 | 0.1995 | 1.8285 | 0.0895 | 8.1700 | 0.2282 |
| t | 0.0115 | 0.0011 | 0.0126 | 0.0012 | 0.0142 | 0.0012 |
| CSSG | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.2568 | 0.0199 | 0.2943 | 0.0168 | 0.3664 | 0.0158 |
| LnL | 0.6840 | 0.0195 | 0.7256 | 0.0167 | 0.6170 | 0.0154 |
| Constant | 2.2871 | 0.1078 | 6.9673 | 0.1889 | 1.5644 | 0.0837 |
| t | 0.0161 | 0.0013 | 0.0107 | 0.0010 | 0.0120 | 0.0011 |
| BC | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| LnK | 0.5409 | 0.0150 | 0.5964 | 0.0154 | 0.4877 | 0.0181 |
| LnL | 0.5025 | 0.0181 | 0.4658 | 0.0228 | 0.5558 | 0.0280 |
| Constant | 4.4840 | 0.1603 | 0.3663 | 0.2060 | 4.9927 | 0.1756 |
| t | 0.0066 | 0.0009 | 0.0095 | 0.0013 | 0.0102 | 0.0014 |
| BC | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| LnK | 0.5274 | 0.0139 | 0.5437 | 0.156 | 0.5975 | 0.0127 |
| LnL | 0.5217 | 0.0157 | 0.5025 | 0.0009 | 0.4626 | 0.0144 |
| Constant | 0.6131 | 0.1092 | 4.4346 | 0.14920 | 0.3474 | 0.0940 |
| t | 0.0135 | 0.0008 | 0.0077 | 0.00075 | 0.0110 | 0.0008 |
| PSS1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0066 | 0.0011 | 0.0077 | 0.0011 | 0.0100 | 0.0011 |
| LnK | 0.4504 | 0.0164 | 0.5022 | 0.0152 | 0.4025 | 0.0172 |
| LnL | 0.5248 | 0.0166 | 0.3974 | 0.0150 | 0.5522 | 0.0173 |
| PSS1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0118 | 0.0011 | 0.0073 | 0.0011 | 0.0083 | 0.0011 |
| LnK | 0.4442 | 0.0152 | 0.4592 | 0.0170 | 0.5166 | 0.0155 |
| LnL | 0.4210 | 0.0151 | 0.5067 | 0.0171 | 0.3650 | 0.0153 |

| | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. | Estimate | S.E. |
|----------------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| PSS2W | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0032 | 0.0019 | 0.0057 | 0.0021 | 0.0082 | 0.0012 |
| LnK | 0.5529 | 0.0439 | 0.5613 | 0.044 | 0.4703 | 0.0318 |
| LnL | 0.4955 | 0.0564 | 0.4239 | 0.0544 | 0.5384 | 0.0496 |
| PSS2W | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0111 | 0.0013 | 0.0046 | 0.0013 | 0.0072 | 0.0014 |
| LnK | 0.4752 | 0.0319 | 0.5481 | 0.0348 | 0.5539 | 0.0356 |
| LnL | 0.4465 | 0.0484 | 0.4827 | 0.0497 | 0.3978 | 0.0488 |
| PSS2G | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | -0.0006 | 0.0023 | 0.0035 | 0.0023 | 0.0064 | 0.0013 |
| LnK | 0.5448 | 0.0527 | 0.5368 | 0.0479 | 0.4556 | 0.034 |
| LnL | 0.5092 | 0.0648 | 0.4383 | 0.0588 | 0.5519 | 0.0526 |
| PSS2G | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0103 | 0.0013 | 0.0028 | 0.0014 | 0.0062 | 0.0015 |
| LnK | 0.4503 | 0.0324 | 0.5444 | 0.0384 | 0.5378 | 0.0373 |
| LnL | 0.4582 | 0.0497 | 0.4814 | 0.0539 | 0.4026 | 0.0511 |
| FIX1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0052 | 0.0005 | 0.0071 | 0.0006 | 0.0094 | 0.0005 |
| LnK | 0.5282 | 0.0153 | 0.5396 | 0.0156 | 0.4618 | 0.0140 |
| LnL | 0.3984 | 0.0347 | 0.3085 | 0.0312 | 0.4339 | 0.0354 |
| FIX1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0116 | 0.0005 | 0.0061 | 0.0005 | 0.0079 | 0.0005 |
| LnK | 0.4716 | 0.0143 | 0.5366 | 0.0151 | 0.5495 | 0.0156 |
| LnL | 0.3403 | 0.0319 | 0.3776 | 0.0344 | 0.2817 | 0.0312 |
| RND1 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0044 | 0.0005 | 0.0060 | 0.0005 | 0.0085 | 0.0004 |
| LnK | 0.5320 | 0.0147 | 0.5496 | 0.0152 | 0.4665 | 0.0137 |
| LnL | 0.4584 | 0.0197 | 0.4098 | 0.0199 | 0.5127 | 0.0196 |
| RND1 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0105 | 0.0005 | 0.0053 | 0.0005 | 0.0069 | 0.0005 |
| LnK | 0.4811 | 0.0142 | 0.5386 | 0.0146 | 0.5567 | 0.0152 |
| LnL | 0.4612 | 0.0201 | 0.4492 | 0.0197 | 0.3979 | 0.0200 |
| FIX2 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | -0.0024 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.0013 | 0.0016 | 0.0011 |
| t ² | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 |
| LnK | 0.3473 | 0.0149 | 0.5629 | 0.0157 | 0.4806 | 0.0137 |
| LnL | 0.3669 | 0.0336 | 0.2578 | 0.0315 | 0.4006 | 0.0343 |
| FIX2 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | -0.0031 | 0.0011 | -0.0001 | 0.0013 | 0.0007 | 0.0011 |
| t ² | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 |
| LnK | 0.5486 | 0.0144 | 0.5673 | 0.0153 | 0.4829 | 0.0134 |
| LnL | 0.4391 | 0.0195 | 0.3853 | 0.0202 | 0.4928 | 0.0194 |
| RND2 | K06, LF | | K06, EMP | | K _{eff} , LF | |
| t | 0.0075 | 0.0030 | 0.0068 | 0.0029 | 0.0124 | 0.0030 |
| t ² | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| LnK | 0.5225 | 0.0233 | 0.5049 | 0.0231 | 0.4703 | 0.0225 |
| LnL | 0.3363 | 0.0269 | 0.3599 | 0.0265 | 0.3599 | 0.0273 |
| RND2 | K _{eff} , EMP | | K _s , LF | | K _s , EMP | |
| t | 0.0045 | 0.0013 | -0.0006 | 0.0011 | 0.0025 | 0.0012 |
| t ² | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| LnK | 0.4976 | 0.0144 | 0.5487 | 0.0144 | 0.5677 | 0.0153 |
| LnL | 0.4371 | 0.0204 | 0.4369 | 0.0195 | 0.3819 | 0.0203 |

OECD

Table 2: Confidence Intervals for Combined Estimates

| | | Arithmetic | RSS | R-Square | AIC | BIC |
|---------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Asia | Estimate | 0.0159 | 0.0147 | 0.0155 | 0.0152 | 0.0158 |
| | Variance | 6.55E-06 | 1.47E-06 | 6.20E-06 | 4.49E-06 | 3.37E-06 |
| | Bound | 3.38E-05 | 1.38E-05 | 3.27E-05 | 2.70E-05 | 2.10E-05 |
| Latin America | Estimate | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0020 | 0.0021 | 0.0021 |
| | Variance | 3.31E-06 | 3.77E-06 | 3.95E-06 | 3.58E-06 | 3.56E-06 |
| | Bound | 3.40E-05 | 1.98E-05 | 3.33E-05 | 3.00E-05 | 2.73E-05 |
| OECD | Estimate | 0.0079 | 0.0075 | 0.0079 | 0.0075 | 0.0073 |
| | Variance | 1.01E-05 | 4.29E-07 | 8.05E-06 | 5.00E-06 | 6.94E-06 |
| | Bound | 4.41E-05 | 1.87E-05 | 4.39E-05 | 3.77E-05 | 3.15E-05 |